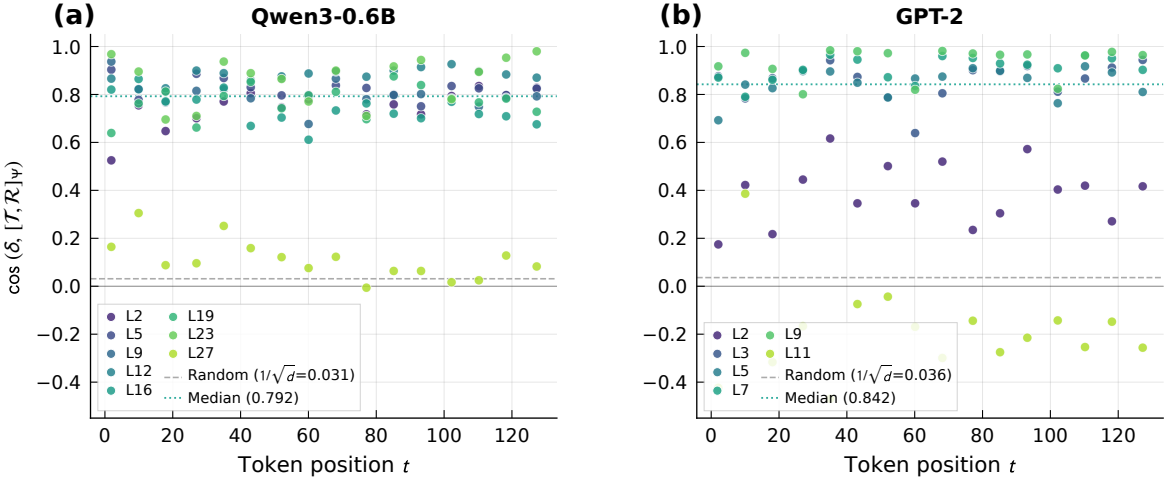
(a)
Qwen3-0.6B
(b)
GPT-2
cos (δ, [T, R]Ψ)
Token position t
L2
L5
L9
L12
L16
L19
L23
L27
Random (1/√d=0.031)
Median (0.792)
L2
L3
L5
L7
L9
L11
Random (1/√d=0.036)
Median (0.842)