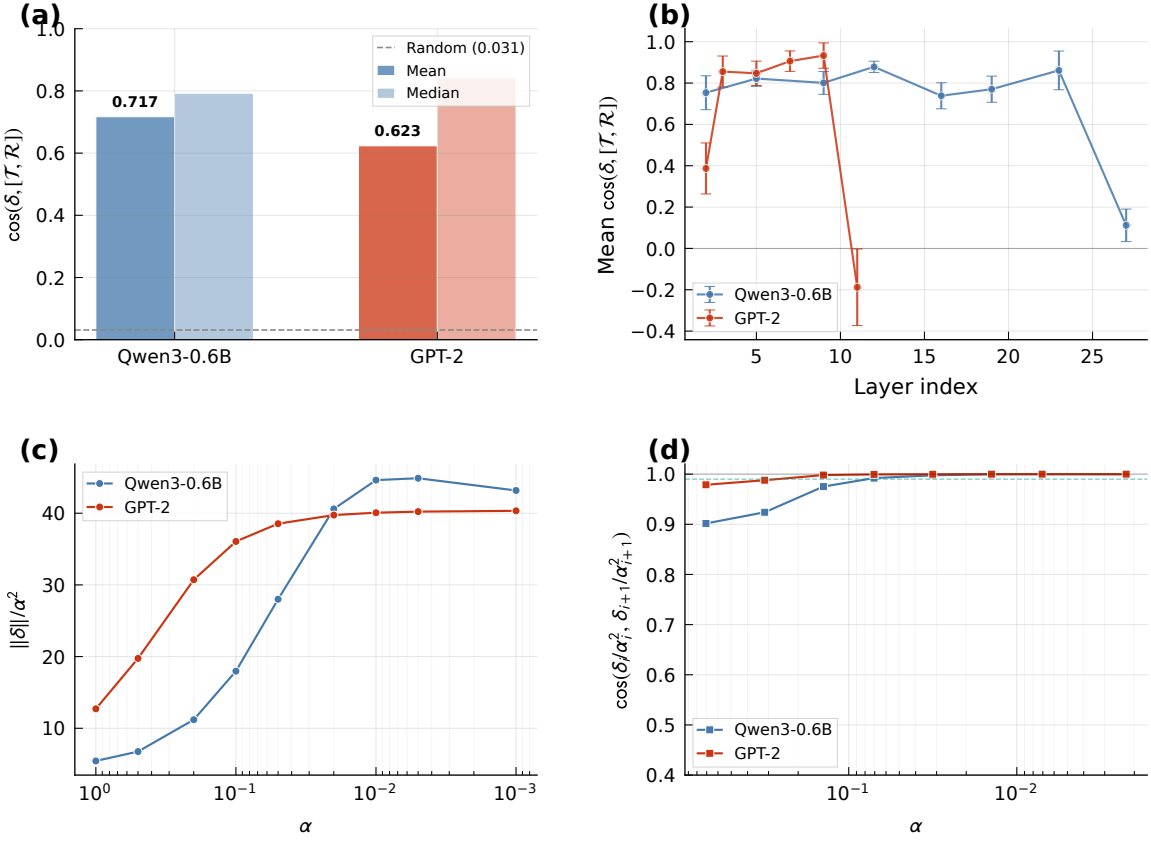
(a)
Random (0.031)
Mean
Median
0.717
0.623
cos(δ, [T, R])
Qwen3-0.6B
GPT-2
(b)
Mean cos(δ, [T, R])
Qwen3-0.6B
GPT-2
Layer index
(c)
Qwen3-0.6B
GPT-2
||δ||/α²
α
(d)
cos(δ_i/α_i², δ_{i+1}/α_{i+1}²)
Qwen3-0.6B
GPT-2
α